JOHN'S REVELATION 8 NLET

THE LITTLE LAMB OPENS THE SEVENTH SEAL

1 And, when 1 he opened the seal – that is, the seventh seal, silence occurred in the Heaven as much as half an hour.

JOHN SEES SEVEN HEAVENLY MESSENGERS

2 And, I saw the Seven *heavenly* Messengers who have lastingly stood in front of the God. And, seven war trumpets were given to them.

JOHN SEES ANOTHER HEAVENLY MESSENGER

3 And, another *heavenly* messenger came. And, he was made to stand near the Altar, holding a frankincense *censer* –*that is*, a gold *one*.

And, incense – that is, much of it – was given to him, so that he shall offer it with the Prayers of the Holy Ones – that is, all of them – upon the Altar – namely, the golden one, the one in front of the Throne.

4 And, the smoke of the incenses went up by means of the Prayers of the Holy *Ones* from a hand of the messenger in front of the God.

5 And, the *heavenly* messenger lastingly took the frankincense *censer*; and, he filled it full from out of the fire of the Altar. And, he threw *it* toward the Earth.

And,

- > sounds, and
- > rumblings of thunder², and
- flashes of lightning, and
- a shaking

occurred.

THE SEVEN HEAVENLY MESSENGERS PREPARE

6 And, the Seven *heavenly* Messengers, *namely,* the ones having the Seven Trumpets, prepared themselves³ in order that they might sound *them.*

THE SOUNDING OF THE FIRST TRUMPET

7 And, the first sounded.

And, hail and fire, having been lastingly mixed with blood, came into being. And, it was thrown to the Earth.

- And, the third *part* of the Earth was burned up.
- And, the third *part* of the trees were burned up.
- ➤ And, all grass that is, green grass was burned up.

 THE SOUNDING OF THE SECOND TRUMPET

8 And, the second *heavenly* messenger sounded.

And, *something* like a mountain – *that is,* a great *one*, one ⁴ being burned – was thrown into the Sea.

And, the third part of the Sea became blood.

9 And, the third *part* of the creatures ⁵ in the Sea died – *namely*, the *creatures* having life.

And, the third part of the ships were utterly destroyed.'

THE SOUNDING OF THE THIRD TRUMPET

10 And, the third *heavenly* messenger sounded.

And, from the Heaven a star – *namely,* a great *one*, one being burned *up* as a torch – fell.

And, it fell

- > upon the third part of the rivers and
- > upon the sources of water *supplies*.

11 And, the name of the star is being called 'The Wormwood'⁶. And, the third *part* of the waters became 'wormwoody'.

And, many of the people died from the waters; because, they were made bitter.

THE SOUNDING OF THE FOURTH TRUMPET

12 And, the fourth messenger sounded.

And.

- > the third part of the Sun, and
- > the third *part* of the Moon, and
- > the third *part* of the Stars

were struck, with the result that

- > the third part of them might be darkened; and,
- the Day might not be having light⁷, and
- > the Night similarly.

13 And, I saw these things:

And, I heard a single eagle – *that is*, one flying in mid-heaven, saying with a sound – *that is*, a great *sound* – three times⁸,

"Woe!

Woe!

¹ f35 has 'when' here. The NU has 'whenever'.

² f35 has 'sounds and rumblings of thunder' here. The NU has 'rumblings of thunder and sounds''.

³ f35 has 'themselves' here. The NU has 'them'.

⁴ f35 does not include 'with fire' here. The NU includes it.

⁵ f35 does not include the definite article 'the' here. The NU includes it.

 $^{^6}$ 'Wormwood' or 'Absinthium' – a transliteration of the Greek word 'Άψινθος' used here.

⁷ f35 has 'might not be having light' (a present, subjunctive verb) here. The NU has 'might not have light' (an aorist, subjunctive verb).

⁸ f35 includes 'three times' here. The NU omits it.

Woe to the ones who are dwelling⁹ on the Earth in consequence of the remaining soundings of the trumpet of the three messengers – *that is,* the ones who are about to sound!

 $^{^9\,}$ f35 has 'to the ones who are dwelling' (a dative noun phrase) here. The NU has 'the ones who are dwelling'