# KATA MAT@AION 6 f35

# JESUS TEACHES US HOW TO DO MERCIFUL DEEDS WITH THE RIGHT MOTIVE

CHAPTER 6
NLET

- <sup>1</sup> Be on your guard not to do the merciful deeds<sup>6</sup> *that are* yours in front of the People, in order to be observed by them. Otherwise, you have no reward before the Father *Who is* yours, the *One* in the Heavens.
- 2 So then, whenever you might do merciful deeds, *certainly* do not sound a trumpet in front of you, just as the hypocrites are doing in the synagogues and in the streets, in order that they might be esteemed by the People. Assuredly, I say to you, they are keeping away the reward *that is* theirs.
- 3 Now, while you, for your part, are doing merciful deeds, certainly do not let the left hand that is yours know what the right hand that is yours is doing, 4 in order that the merciful deed that is YOURS might be in the Secret Place. And, the Father Who is yours the One Who sees in the Secret Place shall Himself<sup>7</sup> repay to you in the Evident Place<sup>8</sup>.

- <sup>1</sup> Προσέχετε <sup>1</sup> τὴν ἐλεημοσύνην<sup>2</sup> ὑμῶν μὴ ποιεῖν ἔμπροσθεν τῶν Ἀνθρώπων πρὸς τὸ θεαθῆναι αὐτοῖς. Εἰ δὲ μή γε, μισθὸν οὐκ ἔχετε παρὰ τῷ πατρὶ ὑμῶν τῷ ἐν τοῖς Οὐρανοῖς.
- <sup>2</sup> Όταν οὖν ποιῆς ἐλεημοσύνην, μὴ σαλπίσης ἔμπροσθέν σου, ὥσπερ οἱ ὑποκριταὶ ποιοῦσιν ἐν ταῖς συναγωγαῖς καὶ ἐν ταῖς ῥύμαις, ὅπως δοξασθῶσιν ὑπὸ τῶν Ἀνθρώπων. Ἀμὴν λέγω ὑμῖν, ἀπέχουσιν τὸν μισθὸν αὐτῶν.
- <sup>3</sup> Σοῦ δὲ ποιοῦντος ἐλεημοσύνην μὴ γνώτω ἡ ἀριστερά σου τί ποιεῖ ἡ δεξιά σου, <sup>4</sup> ὅπως ἦ σου ἡ ἐλεημοσύνη ἐν τῷ κρυπτῷ. Καὶ ὁ Πατήρ σου ὁ βλέπων ἐν τῷ Κρυπτῷ αὑτὸς<sup>3</sup> ἀποδώσει σοι ἐν τῷ Φανερῷ<sup>4</sup>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 96% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), do not include the conjunction  $\delta \hat{\epsilon}$  here.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> 99% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have ἐλεημοσύνην here instead of δικαιοσύνην.

 $<sup>^3</sup>$  75.2% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), include the reflexive pronoun  $\alpha\dot{\upsilon}\tau\dot{\upsilon}\varsigma$  here.

 $<sup>^4</sup>$  93.7% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), include the prepositional phrase ἐν τῷ Φανερῷ here.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> 96% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), do not begin this sentence with 'Now,' or 'But'.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> 99% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have 'merciful deeds' here instead of 'righteousness.'

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> 75.2% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), include the reflexive pronoun 'Himself' here.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> 93.7% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), include the prepositional phrase 'in the Evident Place' here.

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- <sup>5</sup> Καὶ ὅταν προσεύχη<sup>9</sup> οὐκ ἔση<sup>10</sup> ὥσπερ<sup>11</sup> οἱ ὑποκριταί. Ὅτι φιλοῦσιν ἐν ταῖς συναγωγαῖς καὶ ἐν ταῖς γωνίαις τῶν πλατειῶν ἑστῶτες προσεύχεσθαι, ὅπως ἀν<sup>12</sup> φανῶσιν τοῖς Ἀνθρώποις. Ἀμὴν λέγω ὑμῖν ὅτι<sup>13</sup> ἀπέγουσιν τὸν μισθὸν αὐτῶν.
- <sup>6</sup> Σὺ δὲ ὅταν προσεύχῃ, εἴσελθε εἰς τὸ ταμεῖόν σου καὶ κλείσας τὴν θύραν σου πρόσευξαι τῷ Πατρί σου τῷ ἐν τῷ Κρυπτῷ. Καὶ ὁ Πατήρ σου ὁ βλέπων ἐν τῷ Κρυπτῷ ἀποδώσει σοι ἐν τῷ Φανερῷ<sup>14</sup>.
- <sup>7</sup> Προσευχόμενοι δὲ μὴ **βαττολογήσητε**<sup>15</sup> ὅσπερ οἱ Ἐθνικοί. Δοκοῦσιν γὰρ ὅτι ἐν τῇ πολυλογίᾳ αὐτῶν εἰσακουσθήσονται·
- <sup>8</sup> Μὴ οὖν ὁμοιωθῆτε αὐτοῖς. Οἶδεν γὰρ ὁ Πατὴρ ὑμῶν ὧν χρείαν ἔχετε πρὸ τοῦ ὑμᾶς αἰτῆσαι αὐτόν.
- 9 Οὕτως οὖν προσεύχεσθε ὑμεῖς· Πάτερ ἡμῶν ὁ ἐν τοῖς Οὐρανοῖς· Άγιασθήτω τὸ Ὅνομά σου.

#### JESUS TEACHES US HOW TO PRAY WITH THE RIGHT MOTIVE

5 And, whenever you might be praying <sup>16</sup>, you shall not be <sup>17</sup> just as <sup>18</sup> the hypocrites *are*. Because, they love to pray, standing in the synagogues and on the *street* corners of the wide *streets*, in order that they might ever <sup>19</sup> be made apparent the People. Assuredly, I say to you that <sup>20</sup> they are keeping away the reward *that is* theirs.

6 Now, you, for your part, whenever you might be praying, enter into the storeroom that is yours and close the door that is yours to pray to the Father that is yours, the One Who is in the Secret Place. And, the Father that is yours – the one who sees in the Secret Place – shall repay you in the Evident Place<sup>21</sup>.

# JESUS TEACHES US HOW NOT TO PRAY

7 Now, you who are offering prayer, do not *even begin to* say the same thing over and over, just as the Ethnicities *do*. For, they think that by means of the loquacity *that is* theirs they shall be heard.

8 So then, do not even begin to be like them. For, the Father that is yours knows the things of which you have need before you ask Him!

JESUS TEACHES US FOR WHAT THINGS WE OUGHT TO PRAY

- 9 So then, you, for your part, be praying in this way:
- 'Father that is ours, the One in the Heavens -
- ➤ Let the Name that is Yours be set apart from all others as divine<sup>22</sup>.

 $<sup>^9</sup>$  98.5% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have προσεύχη (a present, second person, singular, subjunctive verb, matching the identical subjunctive verb in verse 6) here instead of προσεύχησθε (a second person, PLURAL, subjunctive verb).

 $<sup>^{10}</sup>$  98.5% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have ἔση (a future, singular verb) here instead of 'ἔσεσθε' (a future, PLURAL verb).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> 99% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have ισπερ here instead of ισς.

<sup>12 97%</sup> of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), include the Greek particle ay here

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> 97% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), include the Greek conjunction ὅτι here.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> 97,2% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), include the prepositional

phrase ἐν τῷ Φανερῷ here.

<sup>15 99%</sup> of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have the spelling βαττολογήσητε instead of βατταλογήσητε.

<sup>16 98.5%</sup> of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have 'you might be praying' (a present, second person, singular, subjunctive verb, matching the identical subjunctive verb in verse 6) here instead of 'you might be praying' (a second person, PLURAL, subjunctive verb).
17 98.5% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have 'you shall ... be' (a future, singular verb) here instead of 'you shall ... be' (a future, PLURAL verb).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> 99% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have "just as' here instead of 'as'.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>19</sup> 97% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), include the Greek particle translated as 'ever' here.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup> 97% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), include the Greek conjunction translated as 'that' here.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>21</sup> 97,2% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), include the prepositional phrase 'in the Evident Place' here.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>22</sup> 'be set apart from all others as divine' – *This passive, Greek verb is a member of the 'holy' word family.* The root meaning is 'to set something or someone apart for the purposes of God.'

10 Έλθέτω ή Βασιλεία σου.

Γενηθήτω τὸ Θέλημά σου, ὡς ἐν Οὐρανῷ καὶ ἐπὶ  $\mathbf{\tau}\mathbf{\tilde{\eta}} \boldsymbol{\varsigma}^{23}$  Γῆς.

- <sup>11</sup> Τὸν ἄρτον ήμῶν τὸν ἐπιούσιον δὸς ήμῖν σήμερον.
- $^{12}$  Καὶ ἄφες ἡμῖν τὰ ὀφειλήματα ἡμῶν, ὡς καὶ ἡμεῖς ἀφίεμεν $^{24}$  τοῖς ὀφειλέταις ἡμῶν.
- 13 Καὶ μὴ εἰσενέγκης ἡμᾶς εἰς πειρασμόν. Άλλὰ ῥῦσαι ἡμᾶς ἀπὸ τοῦ Πονηροῦ.

# Ότι σοῦ ἐστιν

- ή Βασιλεία καὶ
- ή Δύναμις καὶ
- ή Δόξα

είς τοῦς Αίῶνας. Ἀμήν.25

- 14 Έὰν γὰρ ἀφῆτε τοῖς Άνθρώποις τὰ παραπτώματα αὐτῶν, ἀφήσει καὶ ὑμῖν ὁ Πατὴρ ὑμῶν ὁ οὐράνιος·
- 15 Έὰν δὲ μὴ ἀφῆτε τοῖς Ἀνθρώποις τὰ παραπτώματα αὐτῶν²6, οὐδὲ ὁ Πατὴρ ὑμῶν ἀφήσει τὰ παραπτώματα ὑμῶν.

<sup>16</sup> Όταν δὲ νηστεύητε, μὴ γίνεσθε ἄσπερ<sup>27</sup> οἱ Ὑποκριταὶ σκυθρωποί. Ἀφανίζουσιν γὰρ τὰ πρόσωπα αὐτῶν ὅπως φανῶσιν τοῖς Ανθρώποις νηστεύοντες. Ἀμὴν λέγω ὑμῖν ὅτι²8 ἀπέχουσιν τὸν μισθὸν αὐτῶν.

- > 10 Let the Kingdom that is Yours come.
- ➤ Let the Will *that is* Yours come about also upon the<sup>29</sup> Earth, as *it comes about* in Heaven.
- ➤ 11 Freely give to us the bread that is ours that is, the bread for this day today.
- ➤ 12 And, forgive us the debts *that are* ours, as we, *for our parts*, also keep on forgiving<sup>30</sup> the ones who are indebted to us.
- > 13 And, do not even begin to lead us toward temptation.
- Rather, rescue us from the Wicked One.<sup>31</sup> Because, YOURS is
- > the Kingdom, and
- > the Power, and
- ➤ the Glory<sup>32</sup>

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into the Ages! Amen<sup>33</sup>!'34

- 14 For, if ever you might forgive the People the *moral* deviations <sup>35</sup> *that are* theirs, the Father *Who is* yours the heavenly *One* shall also forgive *them* for you.
- 15 Now, if ever you might NOT forgive the People the *moral* deviations *that are* theirs<sup>36</sup>, neither shall the Father *Who is* yours forgive the *moral* deviations *that are* yours.

#### JESUS TEACHES US HOW TO FAST

16 Now, whenever you might be fasting, do not be just as<sup>37</sup> the Hypocrites, the ones who have a gloomy countenance. For, they make the faces *that are* theirs hidden *behind ashes* in order that they might make themselves appear to the People *to be* ones who are fasting. Assuredly, I say to you that<sup>38</sup> they are keeping away their reward.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>23</sup> 99% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), include the definite article  $\tau \tilde{\eta} \varsigma$  here.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>24</sup> 98% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have ἀφίεμεν' (a present tense verb) here instead of a ἀφήκαμεν (an aorist tense verb).

<sup>25 97.6%</sup> of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), include the ending "Οτι σοῦ ἐστιν ἡ βασιλεία καὶ ἡ δύναμις καὶ ἡ δόζα εἰς τοῦς αἰῶνας Άμήν here. Based on 1.1% the NU Greek text, which most modern translations follow, does not include these words.

<sup>26 97.7%</sup> of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), include the words τὰ παραπτώματα αὐτῶν here. On the basis of 1.1% the NU omits them.

 $<sup>^{27}</sup>$  98.5% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have ισπερ here instead of ισς.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>28</sup> 97% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), include the Greek conjunction ὅτι here.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>29</sup> 99% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best

line of transmission (f35), include the definite article 'the' here.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>30</sup> 98% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have 'keep on forgiving' (a present tense verb) here instead of a 'forigive' (an aorist tense verb).

<sup>31 &#</sup>x27;the Wicked One' – This is most likely a reference to God's 'adversary' named 'Satan.' See also Matthew 5:37 and 39, and Matthew 13:19 and 38. 32 'the Glory' – here meaning, 'the high esteem that is attributed to someone in view of the excellent attributes beaming forth from that person.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>33</sup> 'Amen' is the English transliteration of a Hebrew word. It is a word of affirmation that what is said or done is good and right. The same word is translated 'truly' in verses 2 and 16.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>34</sup> 97.6% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), include the ending 'Because, YOURS is the Kingdom and the Power and the Glory into the ages! Amen!' here. Based on 1.1% the NU Greek text, which most modern translations follow, does not include these words.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>35</sup> 'moral deviations' - the Greek word that is used here would be literally translated as 'fallings alongside' – in other words, those occasions of having fallen off the right road or path, deviations from the right way.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>36</sup> 97.7% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), include the words 'moral deviations that are theirs' here. On the basis of 1.1% the NU omits them.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>37</sup> 98.5% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have 'just as' here instead of 'as'.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>38</sup> 97% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), include the Greek conjunction translated as 'that' here.

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<sup>17</sup> Σὺ δὲ νηστεύων ἄλειψαί σου τὴν κεφαλὴν καὶ τὸ πρόσωπόν σου νίψαι, <sup>18</sup> ὅπως μὴ φανῆς τοῖς Ἀνθρώποις νηστεύων ἀλλὰ τῷ Πατρί σου τῷ ἐν τῷ Κρυπτῷ<sup>39</sup>. Καὶ ὁ Πατήρ σου ὁ βλέπων ἐν τῷ Κρυπτῷ<sup>40</sup> ἀποδώσει σοι.

19 Μὴ θησαυρίζετε ὑμῖν θησαυροὺς ἐπὶ τῆς Γῆς, ὅπου σὴς καὶ βρῶσις ἀφανίζει, καὶ ὅπου κλέπται διορύσσουσιν καὶ κλέπτουσιν 20 Θησαυρίζετε δὲ ὑμῖν θησαυροὺς ἐν Οὐρανῷ, ὅπου οὕτε σὴς οὕτε βρῶσις ἀφανίζει, καὶ ὅπου κλέπται οὐ διορύσσουσιν οὐδὲ κλέπτουσιν.

 $^{21}$  Όπου γάρ ἐστιν ὁ Θησαυρός ὑμῶν $^{41}$ , ἐκεῖ ἔσται καὶ ἡ Καρδία ὑμῶν $^{42}$ 

<sup>22</sup> Ὁ λύχνος τοῦ σώματός ἐστιν ὁ ὀφθαλμός.
ἐὰν οὖν ὁ ὀφθαλμός σου ἁπλοῦς ἦ<sup>43</sup>, ὅλον τὸ σῶμά σου φωτεινὸν ἔσται.

<sup>23</sup> Έὰν δὲ ὁ ὀφθαλμός σου πονηρὸς ἦ, ὅλον τὸ σῶμά σου σκοτεινὸν ἔσται.
Εἰ οὖν τὸ Φῶς τὸ ἐν σοὶ σκότος ἐστίν, τὸ Σκότος πόσον.

<sup>24</sup> Οὐδεὶς δύναται δυσὶν κυρίοις δουλεύειν. Ἡ γὰρ τὸν ἕνα μισήσει καὶ τὸν ἕτερον ἀγαπήσει, ἢ ἑνὸς ἀνθέξεται καὶ τοῦ ἑτέρου καταφρονήσει. Οὐ δύνασθε Θεῷ δουλεύειν καὶ Μαμωνᾳ. 17 Now, you, for your part, when fasting, anoint the head that is yours with oil; and wash the face that is yours, 18 in order that you might not make yourself appear to the People to be fasting; rather, to the Father Who is Yours – the One in the Secret Place<sup>44</sup>. And, the Father Who is Yours – the One Who sees in the Secret Place<sup>45</sup> – shall repay you!

#### JESUS TEACHES US WHERE TO HAVE ONE'S TREASURE

19 Stop treasuring treasures for yourselves upon the Earth, where moth and an eating *away* make *things* disappear and where thieves dig through and steal.

20 Now, keep on treasuring treasures for yourselves in Heaven, where neither moth nor an eating *away* make *things* disappear and where thieves do not dig through and steal.

21 For, where the Treasure *that is* yours<sup>46</sup> is, there also the Heart *that is* yours<sup>47</sup> shall be.

# JESUS TEACHES US THAT

HOW WE 'SEE' THINGS CAN RESULT IN SPIRITUAL DARKNESS

22 The lamp of the body is the eye. So then, if ever the eye *that is* yours might be in *its* natural condition, the whole body *that is* yours shall be illuminated.

23 Now, if ever the eye *that is* yours might be wicked, the whole body *that is* yours shall be dark.

So then, if the Light – *namely*, the *Light* in you – is darkness, how great *is* the Darkness!

#### JESUS TEACHES US TO WHOM TO BE A SLAVE

24 No one is able to be a slave for two lords. For, either he shall hate the one and he shall love the other; or, the one shall be held onto; and, he shall look down on the other. You are NOT able to be a slave for God and for Mamona<sup>48</sup>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>39</sup> 99% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have  $κρυπτ\~φ$  instead of κρυφαίφ.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>40</sup> 99% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have κρυπτῷ instead of κονασία

<sup>41 97%</sup> of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have ὑμῶν (a plural, possessive pronoun) here instead σου (a singular possessive pronoun).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>42</sup> 97% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have  $\mathring{\nu}μ\~ων$  (a plural possessive pronoun) here instead σου (a singular, possessive pronoun).

<sup>43 99%</sup> of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have the word order  $\dot{o}$   $\dot{o}$ φθαλμός σου  $\dot{a}$ πλοῦς  $\tilde{\eta}$  instead of  $\tilde{\eta}$   $\dot{o}$   $\dot{o}$ φθαλμός σου  $\dot{a}$ πλοῦς.

<sup>44 99%</sup> of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have 'Secret Place' here. The NU has a Greek synonym.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>45</sup> 99% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have 'Secret Place' here. The NU has a Greek synonym.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>46</sup> 97% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have a plural possessive pronoun here instead of a singular possessive pronoun.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>47</sup> 97% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have a plural possessive pronoun here instead of a singular possessive pronoun.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>48</sup> 'Mamona' was the Syrian god of riches.

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 $^{25}$  Διὰ τοῦτο λέγω ὑμῖν· μὴ μεριμνᾶτε τῆ ψυχῆ ὑμῶν τί φάγητε **καὶ**<sup>49</sup> τί πίητε, μηδὲ τῷ σώματι ὑμῶν τί **ἐνδύσεσθε**<sup>50</sup>.

Οὐχὶ ἡ ψυχὴ  $\pi \lambda \epsilon \tilde{\iota} \omega v^{51}$  ἐστιν τῆς τροφῆς καὶ τὸ Σῶμα τοῦ ἐνδύματος;

<sup>26</sup> Έμβλέψατε εἰς τὰ πετεινὰ τοῦ Οὐρανοῦ ὅτι οὐ σπείρουσιν οὐδὲ θερίζουσιν οὐδὲ συνάγουσιν εἰς ἀποθήκας. Καὶ ὁ Πατὴρ ὑμῶν ὁ οὐράνιος τρέφει αὐτά.

Οὐχ ὑμεῖς μᾶλλον διαφέρετε αὐτῶν;

<sup>27</sup> Τίς δὲ ἐξ ὑμῶν μεριμνῶν δύναται προσθεῖναι ἐπὶ τὴν ἡλικίαν αὐτοῦ πῆχυν ἕνα;

<sup>28</sup> Καὶ περὶ ἐνδύματος τί μεριμνᾶτε;
Καταμάθετε τὰ κρίνα τοῦ ἀγροῦ πῶς
αὐξάνει<sup>52</sup>. Οὐ κοπιῷ οὐδὲ νήθει<sup>53</sup>.

<sup>29</sup> Λέγω δὲ ὑμῖν ὅτι οὐδὲ Σολομὼν ἐν πάση τῆ δόξη αὐτοῦ περιεβάλετο ὡς εν τούτων.

<sup>30</sup> Εἰ δὲ τὸν χόρτον τοῦ ἀγροῦ σήμερον ὅντα καὶ αὕριον εἰς κλίβανον βαλλόμενον ὁ Θεὸς οὕτως ἀμφιέννυσιν, οὐ πολλῷ μᾶλλον ὑμᾶς, ὀλιγόπιστοι;

 $^{31}\,M\grave{\eta}$ οὖν μεριμνήσητε λέγοντες·

Τί φάγωμεν; ἤ·

Τί πίωμεν; ή.

Τί περιβαλώμεθα;

## JESUS TEACHES US TO TRUST OUR FATHER FOR WHAT WE NEED

25 For this reason I say to you, stop worrying with the psyche<sup>54</sup> that is yours – what you might eat and<sup>55</sup> what you might drink; nor for the body that is yours – with what you shall clothe yourselves<sup>56</sup>.

Is the psyche not more than  $^{57}$  food and the Body  $\emph{more}$  than clothing?

26 Look toward the birds of the Heaven, that they do not sow, nor do they harvest, nor do they gather into store-houses. And *yet*, the Father *Who is* yours – the heavenly *One* – takes care of them.

Are not you, for your parts, by far superior to them?

27 Now, who from among you, by worrying, is able to add a cubit  $^{58}$  – even one! – to the lifetime *that is* his?

28 And, concerning clothing, why do you keep on worrying? Examine closely the lilies of the field, how *one* grows<sup>59</sup>. It does NOT toil; nor, does it spin<sup>60</sup>.

29 Now, I say to you that not even Solomon in all the glory *that* was his clothed himself as one of these!

30 Now, if in this way the God shall clothe the grass of the field – although existing *only* today and tomorrow being thrown into an oven – shall He not much more *clothe* you, *you who have such* little faith!?

31 So then, stop worrying, saying,

- 'What shall we eat?' or
- 'What shall we drink?' or
- 'What shall we throw around our bodies for ourselves?'

 $<sup>^{49}</sup>$  97% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have καὶ here instead of η̂.  $^{50}$  20% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have ἐνδύσεσθε (future tense verb) instead of ἐνδύσησθε (subjunctive verb).  $^{51}$  20% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have πλεῖων (the grammatically correct feminine gender) instead of πλεῖον (the neuter gender of this comparative word).  $^{52}$  99% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have αὐξάνει (a singular verb) here instead of αὐξάνουσιν (a plural verb).  $^{53}$  99% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have Οὐ κοπιᾶ οὐδὲ νήθει

here instead of οὐ κοπιῶσιν οὐδὲ νήθουσιν. <sup>54</sup> 'the psyche' – This is a transliteration of the Greek word ψυχὴ which refers to the inner, immaterial part of

one's being which reasons, decides, feels emotions, etc. It is often translated as 'soul'.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>55</sup> 97% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have 'and' here instead of 'or'.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>56</sup> 20% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have 'shall clothe yourselves' (future, middle verb) instead of 'might clothe yourselves' (subjunctive, middle verb).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>57</sup> 20% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have the grammatically correct feminine gender of 'more than' instead of the neuter gender of this comparative word.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>58</sup> 'cubit' – a unit of measure, equivalent to the distance from one's elbow to the tips of one's fingers, historically from 18-22 inches. Here it is used figuratively to indicate a small measure of time.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>59</sup> 99% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have 'one grows' instead of 'they grow'.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>60</sup> 99% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have 'It does not toil, nor does it spin' here instead of 'They do not toil, nor do they spin.'

32 Πάντα γὰρ ταῦτα τὰ Ἔθνη ἐπιζητεῖ<sup>61</sup>· Οἶδεν γὰρ ὁ Πατὴρ ὑμῶν ὁ οὐράνιος ὅτι χρήζετε τούτων ἀπάντων.

χρήζετε τούτων ἀπάντων.

33 Ζητεῖτε δὲ πρῶτον
τὴν Βασιλείαν τοῦ Θεοῦ καὶ
τὴν Δικαιοσύνην αὐτοῦ,
καὶ ταῦτα πάντα προστεθήσεται ὑμῖν.

34 Μὴ οὖν μεριμνήσητε εἰς τὴν αὔριον. Ἡ
γὰρ αὔριον μεριμνήσει τὰ<sup>62</sup> ἑαυτῆς.
Αρκετὸν τῆ ἡμέρα ἡ κακία αὐτῆς.

32 For, "the Ethnicities" as an entity is seeking<sup>63</sup> all these things. For, the Father *Who is* yours – the heavenly *One* – KNOWS that you need these things – quite all *of them*.

33 Now, keep on seeking first

- > the Kingdom of the God and
- the Righteousness that is His;

and, these things – all of them – shall be added to you.

34 So then, stop worrying about the next day. For, the next day shall worry for the *things* 64 of its own. SUFFICIENT for the *present* day *is* the badness of it.

<sup>61 97%</sup> of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have ἐπιζητεῖ (a present singular verb) here instead of ἐπιζητοῦσιν (present plural verb).

 $<sup>^{62}</sup>$  80% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), include  $\tau \alpha$  here.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>63</sup> 97% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), have a present singular verb 'is seeking' here instead of present plural verb 'are seeking'. On the face of it the subject is plural. The translation offers a solution to the seeming discrepancy.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>64</sup> 80% of the Greek manuscripts, including the best line of transmission (f35), include the words 'the things' here.